#### HealthTech

# **QAPITHAT MATTERS**

**Carolyn St.Charles**Chief Clinical Officer, HealthTech

#### Disclaimer

HealthTech hopes that the information contained herein will be informative and helpful on industry topics. However, please note that this information is not intended to be definitive.

HealthTech and its affiliates expressly disclaim any and all liability, whatsoever, for any such information and for any use made thereof.

HealthTech does not and shall not have any authority to develop substantive billing or coding policies for any hospital, clinic or their respective personnel, and any such final responsibility remains exclusively with the hospital, clinic or their respective personnel.

HealthTech recommends that hospitals, clinics, their respective personnel, and all other third-party recipients of this information consult original source materials and qualified healthcare regulatory counsel for specific guidance in healthcare reimbursement and regulatory matters.

#### **Sept 2025 – Jan 2026 webinars**

All webinars are recorded for on-demand viewing.

#### New CoPs for safe obstetrical care

Presenter: Carolyn St. Charles, RN, BSN, MBA

– Chief Clinical Officer.

Date: September 5, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: https://bit.ly/4016G5i

#### HR 101: What matters most

Presenter: Kimberly Butts - Human Resources

Date: September 19, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/3V8Tljw">https://bit.ly/3V8Tljw</a>

#### **QAPI** that matters

Presenter: Susan Runyan, Chief Executive Officer

- Runyan Health Care Quality Consulting **Date:** October 3, 2025 | **Time:** 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/45oli15">https://bit.ly/45oli15</a>

# An innovative approach to rehab in a CAH Swing Bed program

Presenter: Stephen Leone, PT - CEO of Rural

Health Resources

Date: October 17, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/4oFNkx0">https://bit.ly/4oFNkx0</a>

## Swing Bed what's new? - what's changed? - what's the same?

Presenter: Carolyn St. Charles, RN, BSN, MBA

- Chief Clinical Officer.

Date: October 24, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/3Ve3iS9">https://bit.ly/3Ve3iS9</a>

#### **Care Coordination service lines & you**

Presenter: Marcella A Wright, DNP, MS, RN, Director

Care Coordination & LEAN Consulting

Date: November 7, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/3Jko8wF">https://bit.ly/3Jko8wF</a>

#### Non-Certified / Long-Term Swing Bed

Presenter: Carolyn St. Charles, RN, BSN, MBA

- Chief Clinical Officer.

Date: December 5, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: https://bit.ly/45WBzLZ

#### Tools to increase employee engagement: Lessons from a 99th percentile hospital

Presenter: Scott Manis - Regional Vice President

Date: January 9, 2026 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/3UAFRIR">https://bit.ly/3UAFRIR</a>

# REH 101: A compliance guide for Rural Emergency Hospitals

Presenter: Cheri Benander, RN MSN, CHC,

C-NHCE, HACP-CMS

Date: January 23, 2026 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/41PxdUt">https://bit.ly/41PxdUt</a>

#### **Self-Paced Certificate Courses**

### HealthTech

#### Self-Paced Certificate Courses



HealthTech offers a variety of self-paced online certificate courses. Sign up today by scanning the QR code, or contact one of our instructors

Carolyn St.Charles, RN, BSN, MBA Chief Clinical Officer Carolyn.stcharles@helth-tech.us

Marcella Wright, DNP, MS, RN Director Care Coordination & Lean Consulting Marcella.wright@health-tech.us

Cheri Benander, RN, MSN, CHC, C-NHCE Director of Clinical Services Cheri.benander@health-tech.us

#### Leadership Development

Leadership Development is a comprehensive course designed to address the critical need for cultivating leadership skills among middle managers who find themselves in leadership roles without formal training and staff members who aspire to grow into management and leadership roles.

#### Lean Practitioner

A Lean culture empowers individuals closest to the work to drive meaningful improvements. This Lean course equips frontline staff with the essential tools, resources, and knowledge to master and apply Lean principles

At its core, Lean focuses on enhancing process efficiency through fundamental concepts and tools. The four key principles for designing, assessing, and refining processes include defining the ideal state, identifying waste (muda), applying the four rules, and harnessing the power of observation. Critical tools such as value stream mapping and A3 problem-solving drive this methodology. While some may view Lean as a fleeting trend, its evidence-based history proves it to be a reliable, results-oriented approach with a proven track record of evidence-based history proves it to be a reliable, results-offence approach with a proven track results of success. Lean isn't just a set of processes—it's a transformative mindset and methodology that fosters a safe, efficient, and high-quality environment for both patients and healthcare workers.

#### Care Coordination

HealthTech acknowledges the crucial role Care Coordination plays in driving success and sustainability within primary care. To empower the growth and sustainability of your programs, we provide arange of self-paced, asynchronous courses designed to enhance and expand services

- Care Coordination Fundamentals \$299, offering 12 contact hours Behavioral Health Integration – \$219, offering 9 contact hours
- Transitional Care Management \$159, offering 8 contact hours
- Annual Wellness Visits \$199, offering 7.5 contact hours Advance Care Planning – \$149, offering 6 contact hours

These courses are tailored to support the continued development of your care coordination services, ensuring your team stays at the forefront of primary care excellence. Each course is crafted to equip members of the professional primary care team—including nurses, health educators, health coaches, and other qualified healthcare providers—with the essential knowledge, skills, and expertise to conduct comprehensive consultative visits and create personalized preventive care plans. Focusing on a team-based care model, the platform prioritizes coordinated care, harnessing the collective expertise

of diverse team members. This approach enhances care coordination for patients with chronic and behavioral health conditions while reinforcing the integration of health promotion and prevention

# Swing Bed Courses for Critical Access Hospitals

The Swing Bed concept allows a hospital to use its beds interchangeably for either acute care or post-acute care. The reimbursement "swings" from billing for acute care services to billing for post-acute skilled nursing services, even though the patient usually stays in the same bed . Swing Bed allows patients to receive care close to home. The two courses Basics and Beyond Basics provide the fundamentals to care for Swing Bed patients

#### Swing Bed Basics for Critical Access Hospitals

The Swing Bed Basics course focuses on the elements of a successful Swing Bed program including understanding and implementing CMS regulatory requirements found in the State Operations Manual Appendix W, State Operations Manual Appendix PP, and the Medicare Benefit Policy Manuals.

#### Swing Bed Beyond Basics for Critical Access Hospitals \$299 - 9 Contact Hours

The Swing Bed Advanced Course is focused on strategies to grow and strengthen the Swing Bed program including understanding the requirements in Appendix PP that apply to Swing Bed strategies for increasing volume. The course is divided into six modules, with one bonus module discussing the MDS which is required for Swing Beds in a PPS hospital. Each module may take up to two-weeks, but the course is self-paced.



# **Instructions for Today**

Please feel free to write questions in the Chat Box

The webinar is recorded and I will send out the recording within 2 days

#### Presenter



Susan Runyan, MHCL, MICT
Runyan Health Care
Quality Consulting
runyanhcquality@gmail.com

Phone: 620-222-8366

Susan Runyan started her consulting firm in 2016. She primarily assists Critical Access Hospitals with quality improvement activities and programs, along with quality data reporting. Runyan's background includes more than 14 years in hospital risk, quality, and compliance with more than 30 years overall in a variety of health care roles. independently with CAHs to serve as a trainer and resource when new quality directors, abstractors, or risk managers are hired.

She holds a Master of Health Care Leadership degree from Friends University and a Bachelor of Science degree in Health Care Administration from Southwestern College. Runyan also holds a Six Sigma Green Belt certificate in health care from Villanova University, Villanova, PA.



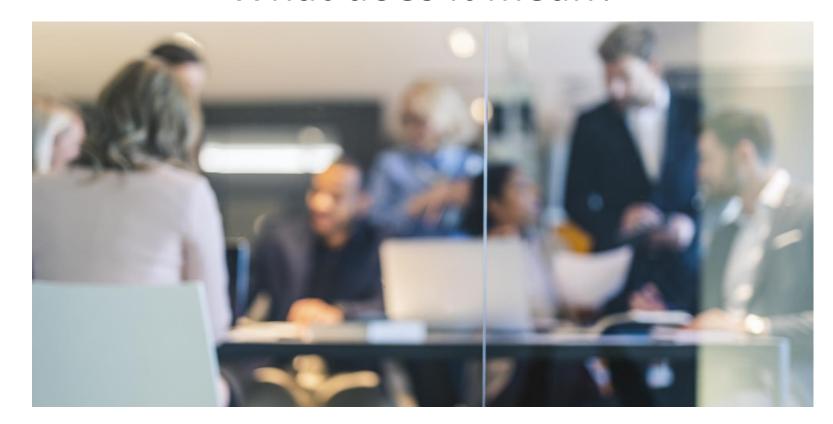
# **OBJECTIVES**

- Understand the principles of QAPI
- Apply QAPI tool & techniques
- Recognize a culture of quality

# **Quality Improvement**

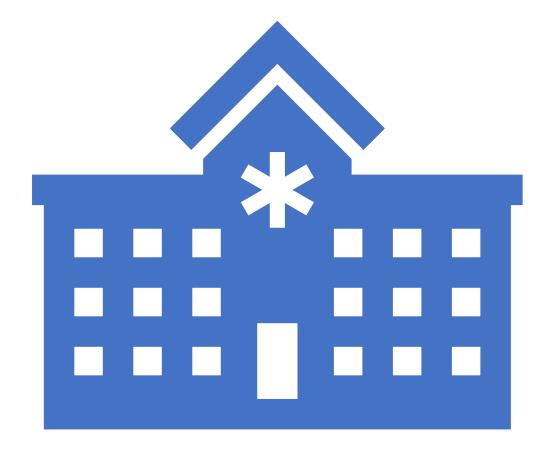


#### What does it mean?

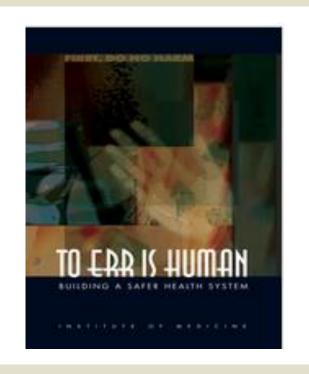


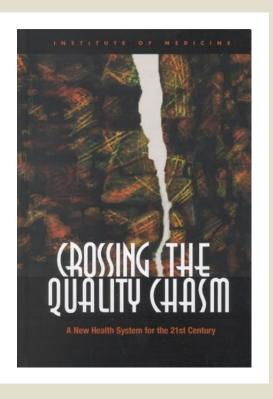
# WHAT DOES THIS MEAN?

Quality improvement is the continuous study and adaptation of a healthcare organization's functions and processes to increase the likelihood of achieving desired outcomes.









# The Institute of Medicine

To Err is Human (1999)

Crossing the Quality Chasm (2001)

- Six overarching "Aims for Improvement" for health care:
  - Safe
  - **T**imely
  - Effective
  - Efficient
  - **E**quitable
  - Patient-centered

# DEFINING QUALITY IMPROVEMENT





Doing the right thing well

What is the right thing?

Evidence based practice

Regulatory guidelines

Standards of practice

What is well?

Benchmarking

# DEFINING QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

# QUALITY ASSURANCE VS. QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

	QA	QI
Model	Monitor and correct performance outliers	Processes/systems are in place that will affect performance today
Program Scope	Focused on organizational mistakes	Focused on outcomes and processes of organizational services
Population	Problem prone areas	High-risk, high-volume, problem prone areas
Data Collection	Retrospective data collection	Concurrent data collection Proactive risk reduction



# FROM QA TO QI

QA	QI	
Monitoring crash cart checks	Developing a code blue evaluation process:  • Adequate number/type of staff response  • Timeliness of team member response  • Equipment availability/malfunction  • ACLS guidelines followed?  • Mock code blue drills	

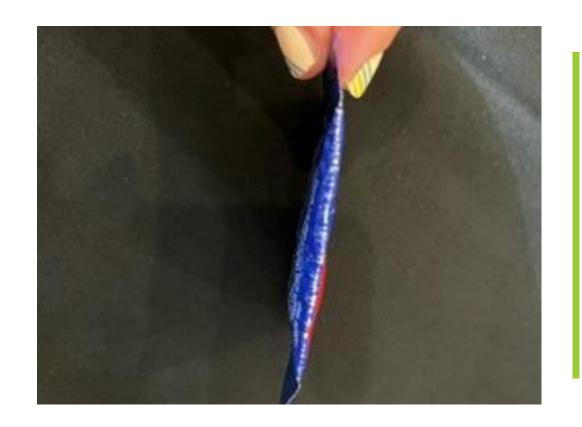
QA	QI	
Monitoring radiology aprons for cracks	<ul> <li>Minimizing radiology wait times</li> <li>Developing a "same day" mammography program</li> <li>Developing a mammography registry and patient reminder system</li> <li>Maintaining confidentiality in the waiting room</li> </ul>	



# What's Wrong?



What's Wrong???





What's Wrong???



What's Wrong??

Foundations of Quality Improvement



Process oriented

Data driven

QI Foundation #1: Customer Focused Who do we serve? Who are our customers? (consider both internal and external)

What does it take to delight our customers?

How can we help co-workers see how their work affects others in the process?

QI Foundation #2: Process Oriented

Everything we do is a process

85% of quality problems can be traced back to a process problem

Well-defined processes reduce variation

#### QI Foundation #3: Data Driven



Keep data collection and measurement simple



What data is currently collected that could be used?



Is another unit/department already collecting the data?

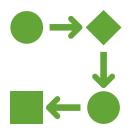


Can data be collected concurrently?



Don't use "gut" reactions only

# How Does Measurement Improve Quality?



#### By helping us:

understand the variation that exists in a process

monitor a process over time see the effect of a change in a process

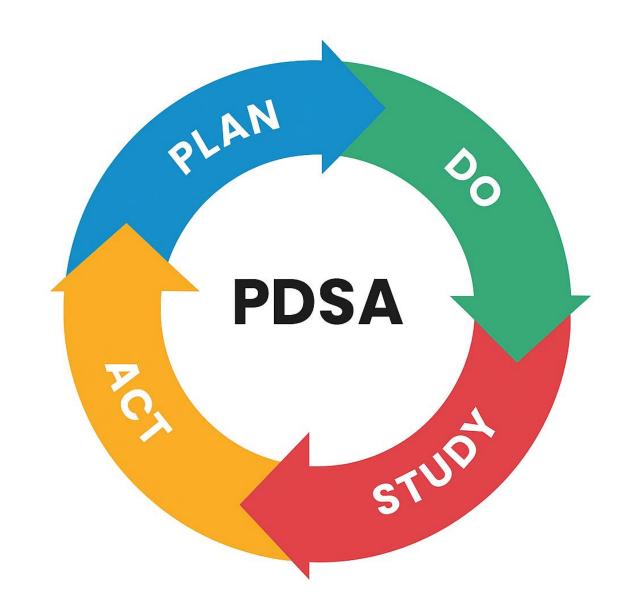


#### By providing:

a common reference point clarity of the goal(s) a more accurate basis for prediction



Cycle of QI/PI



# This phase focuses on identifying a goal and designing a strategy to achieve it.

**Problem Statement** – Clearly define the issue or opportunity for improvement.

**Objectives & Metrics** – Set measurable goals and decide how success will be tracked.

Action Plan – Develop a step-by-step strategy, including timelines and responsibilities.

#### Plan

# This is the implementation phase where the plan is put into action.

**Pilot Test** – Execute the plan on a small scale to minimize risk.

**Data Collection Tools** – Use surveys, checklists, or logs to gather performance data.

**Training Materials** – Provide instructions or workshops to ensure consistent execution.

Do

## Study

Here, you analyze the results and compare them to the expected outcomes.

**Data Analysis Reports** – Review collected data to identify trends or gaps.

**Performance Dashboards** – Visualize metrics to assess progress.

**Feedback Forms** – Gather input from participants or stakeholders.

# Based on what was learned, you refine, standardize, or expand the improvement.

**Policy Updates** – Revise hospital policies to reflect successful changes.

**Staff Debriefings** – Hold meetings to discuss lessons learned and gather feedback.

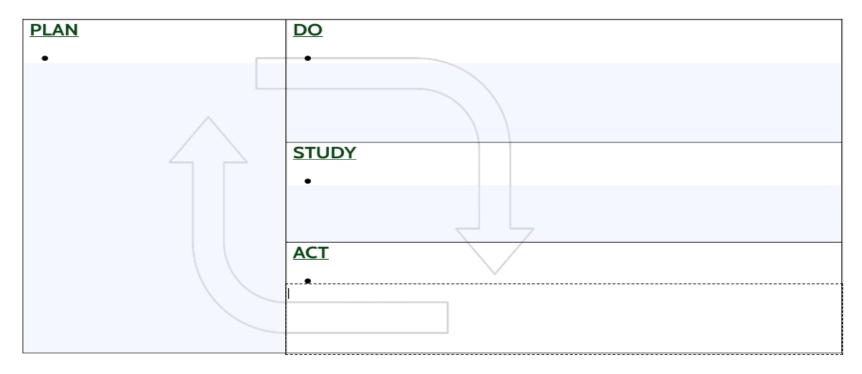
**Scale-Up Plan** – Expand the intervention to other departments or facilities based on results.

Act



The Why (problem)		
AIM Statement		
Team Lead (Dept.)	Team Members (Dept.)	

Start Date: Last Updated: Completion Date:



This publication is supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) as part of an award totaling \$640,000 with 0% financed with non-governmental sources. The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official view of, nor an endorsement, by HRSA, HHS or the U.S. Government. For more information, please visit HRSA.gov.



# SMARTIE Goals

**S**pecific

Measurable/Meaningful

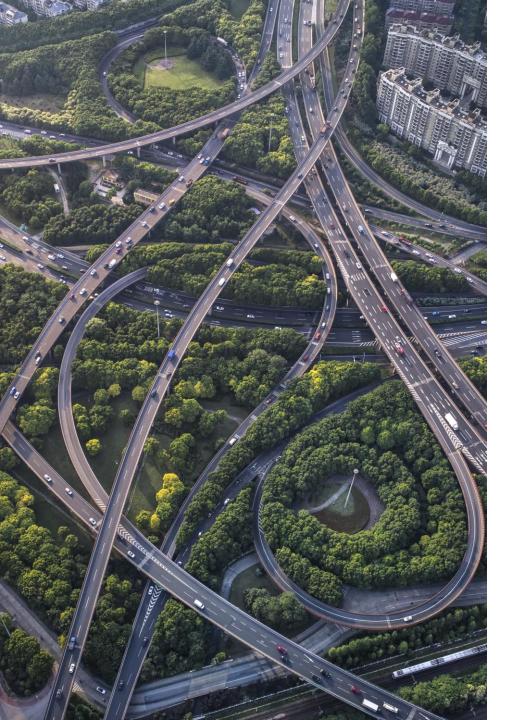
Attainable/Achievable

Results oriented/Relevant

**T**imed

**I**nclusive

**E**quitable



#### **Establish Goals**

- Accountability
- Improve patient experience, safety, quality, and efficiency
- Short- and long-term (milestones)
- Re-evaluate on a quarterly basis and adjust as needed
  - Culture change takes time and goals may change each year

#### **Sample Goals:**

- Improve the Quality Program by 12/31/25
- Establish a patient and family advisory council
- Implement bedside shift report
- Improve nurse communication HCAHPS composite scores by 5% across all units
- Reduce unplanned readmissions by 10%

# Suggestions



**KEEP IT SIMPLE** 



HOLD TO ORIGINAL QUESTION



COMMUNICATE THE FINDINGS



UNDERSTAND VARIATION

# Identify Key Success Indicators

- Once broad goals have been defined, identify key indicators or specific measures of success
- Be sure to collect baseline data
- Things to consider:
  - Existing quality measurement efforts, including specific HCAHPS questions
  - Limit number of key indicators to help keep focus (e.g. 1-3)
  - Evaluate indicators periodically, but allow enough time for relevant measurement before changing
  - Culture change takes time!



# CULTURE OF QUALITY

Improving care through shared values, accountability, and continuous learning

#### WHAT IS A CULTURE OF QUALITY?

Shared commitment to patient safety, clinical excellence, and continuous improvement

Staff feel
empowered to speak
up and solve
problems

Quality is not a department—it's everyone's responsibility

Quote: "Quality means doing it right when no one is looking." – Henry Ford



### UNIQUE CHALLENGES IN RURAL HEALTHCARE

Limited resources and staffing

Geographic isolation and access barriers

High reliance on multiskilled teams and community trust

Why it matters: Quality culture helps overcome these challenges by fostering resilience, collaboration, and innovation.



#### SIGNS OF A STRONG QUALITY CULTURE

Staff routinely report safety concerns without fear

Data is used to drive decisions, not just compliance

Patients and families are actively involved in care planning

Leadership models transparency and celebrates small wins



#### HOW TO RECOGNIZE AND STRENGTHEN IT

Conduct
walkarounds and
listen to frontline
voices

Celebrate quality champions and peer-led initiatives

Use tools like the PDSA cycle to build improvement habits

Align quality goals with community values and local health needs



# Leadership's Role In a Quality Program

## Leadership's Role in a Quality Program

# What people THINK leadership is:



#### What LEADERSHIP really is:





# Continuous improvement is better than delayed perfection.

- Mark Twain

# Not Looking for Perfection

20 minutes of doing something is more valued than 20 hours of thinking about doing something

Spending ten minutes clearing off one shelf is better than fantasizing about spending the weekend cleaning out the basement

## Do Something – Take Action

Shine a Light – Show Support



By shining your light on the road ahead, you are helping others see their way too.

**-UNKNOWN** 

# What's Your Success Story?

- Report at least quarterly
- Celebrate and highlight successes
- Utilize your internal AND external communication channels
- Share successes and perceived failures
- Show, don't tell



### MEASURE IMPORTANT THINGS

"The more often we measure the important things, the more we'll know about where we are making progress and where we are not. And the more we know, the more we can affect behavior."

-Quint Studer



# QUESTIONS



#### Contact Me

Susan Runyan, MHCL, MICT

Runyan Health Care Quality Consulting

runyanhcquality@gmail.com

Phone: 620-222-8366

#### **Sept 2025 – Jan 2026 webinars**

All webinars are recorded for on-demand viewing.

#### New CoPs for safe obstetrical care

Presenter: Carolyn St. Charles, RN, BSN, MBA

– Chief Clinical Officer.

Date: September 5, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: https://bit.ly/40I6G5i

#### HR 101: What matters most

Presenter: Kimberly Butts - Human Resources

Date: September 19, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/3V8Tljw">https://bit.ly/3V8Tljw</a>

#### **QAPI** that matters

Presenter: Susan Runyan, Chief Executive Officer

- Runyan Health Care Quality Consulting **Date:** October 3, 2025 | **Time:** 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/45oli15">https://bit.ly/45oli15</a>

#### An innovative approach to rehab in a CAH Swing Bed program

Presenter: Stephen Leone, PT - CEO of Rural

Health Resources

Date: October 17, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/4oFNkx0">https://bit.ly/4oFNkx0</a>

#### Swing Bed what's new? - what's changed? - what's the same?

Presenter: Carolyn St. Charles, RN, BSN, MBA

- Chief Clinical Officer.

Date: October 24, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/3Ve3iS9">https://bit.ly/3Ve3iS9</a>

#### **Care Coordination service lines & you**

Presenter: Marcella A Wright, DNP, MS, RN, Director

Care Coordination & LEAN Consulting

Date: November 7, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/3Jko8wF">https://bit.ly/3Jko8wF</a>

#### Non-Certified / Long-Term Swing Bed

Presenter: Carolyn St. Charles, RN, BSN, MBA

- Chief Clinical Officer.

Date: December 5, 2025 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: https://bit.ly/45WBzLZ

#### Tools to increase employee engagement: Lessons from a 99th percentile hospital

Presenter: Scott Manis - Regional Vice President

Date: January 9, 2026 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/3UAFRIR">https://bit.ly/3UAFRIR</a>

#### REH 101: A compliance guide for Rural Emergency Hospitals

Presenter: Cheri Benander, RN MSN, CHC,

C-NHCE, HACP-CMS

Date: January 23, 2026 | Time: 12pm CST

URL: <a href="https://bit.ly/41PxdUt">https://bit.ly/41PxdUt</a>

# Thank you.

Carolyn St.Charles, MBA, BSN, RN
Chief Clinical Officer
Carolyn.stcharles@health-tech.us
360.584.9868

HealthTech